**Certification of senior secondary schooling achievement in 2016**

At the end of 2016, Year 12 students who had completed a course unit, Vocational Education and Training (VET) unit of competency or endorsed program were issued with a folio of achievement.

The folio of achievement consisted of the following:

* Western Australian Statement of Student Achievement (WASSA) – a statement of student achievement was issued to all Year 12 students who completed at least one course unit, VET unit of competency or endorsed program.
* Western Australian Certificate of Education (WACE) – Year 12 students must have met
* the WACE requirements to receive this certificate.
* Australian Tertiary Admissions Rank (ATAR) course report – an ATAR course report was issued to all students (excluding non-school candidates) who sat an ATAR course examination in that course.
* selected award certificates – awards were issued to Year 12 students who received the following: Certificates of Merit, Certificates of Distinction, Certificates of Excellence (VET), Special Certificates of Excellence (VET), Subject Certificate of Excellence and Special Subject Certificate of Excellence.

2016 was the first year that:

* Year 12 students could study ATAR, General and Foundation Units 3 and 4 courses
* the new requirements applied to achieve the WACE
* students were issued with the WASSA.

**Western Australian Certificate of Education**

To achieve a WACE in 2016 a student must have met the following requirements:

* **Breadth and depth requirement**
* completed at least 20 units or the equivalent. This requirement must include at least:
* ten Year 12 units or the equivalent
* two Year 11 units from an English course and one pair of Year 12 units from an English course
* one pair of course units from each of List A (arts/languages/social sciences)

and List B (mathematics/science/technology) completed in Year 12.

* **Achievement standard requirement**
* achieved at least 14 C grades or higher (or the equivalent) in Year 11 and Year 12 units, with a minimum of six C grades or the equivalent in Year 12 units
* completed at least four Year 12 ATAR courses or a Certificate II (or higher) VET qualification.
* **Literacy and numeracy standard requirement**
* completion of at least four units of an English course post-Year 10 and studied over at least two years.
* demonstration of the minimum standard of literacy and numeracy.

The WACE was issued to 21 629 (10 531 males and 11 098 females) Year 12 students who met the above requirements in 2016.

**Western Australian Statement of Student Achievement for Year 12 students**

A statement of student achievement was issued to each Year 12 student who had achieved at least one course unit, VET unit of competence or endorsed program. The statement of student achievement was issued to 25 344 (12 505 males and 12 839 females) Year 12 students in 2016.

The statement of student achievement recorded whether or not the WACE requirements had been met. If WACE requirements had not been achieved, the statement for student achievement recorded ‘not achieved’ under the Western Australian Certificate of Education section.

The statement of student achievement also recorded:

* achievement of exhibitions and awards
* school grades, school marks and combined scores in ATAR courses (Units 3 and 4)
* school grades and school marks in ATAR (Units 1 and 2), General and Foundation courses
* completed Preliminary units
* completed VET industry specific units
* VET qualifications and VET units of competency successfully completed
* endorsed programs successfully completed
* number of community service hours completed,
* results in subjects and WACE courses from previous years.

Details relating to each item which appeared on the statement of student achievement are given below.

**Western Australian Certificate of Education**

This section listed whether or not the WACE had been achieved by the student.

**Literacy and numeracy standard**

This section listed whether or not the standard was demonstrated for literacy (reading and writing) and numeracy. The literacy and numeracy standard could have been demonstrated either:

* through the Online Literacy and Numeracy Assessment (OLNA), or
* by achieving Band 8 or higher in the associated components of reading, writing or numeracy in the Year 9 National Assessment Program – Literacy and Numeracy (NAPLAN) tests.

**Exhibitions and awards**

This section listed any of the exhibitions and awards achieved by the student. The Authority may grant the following awards:

* Beazley medal: WACE\*
* Beazley medal: VET\*
* General exhibitions\*
* General exhibitions (ATSI)\*
* Special general awards\*
* Subject exhibitions\*
* Special subject awards\*
* VET exhibition\*
* Special VET awards\*
* Certificates of excellence
* Special certificates of excellence
* Certificates of distinction
* Certificates of merit.

\*These awards were issued to award recipients at the Awards Ceremony in 2017.

**Achievement in WACE course units**

This section listed students’ school-based achievement of school grades (A, B, C, D and E) and school marks (out of 100) in ATAR, General and Foundation courses. Details relating to these courses are as follows:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Courses* | *General features* |
| ATAR courses | These courses are examined by the Authority. Student results in ATAR courses are used by the TISC to calculate a student’s ATAR. The ATAR is used to determine eligibility for university admission. ATAR courses are for students who were aiming to go to university. |
| General courses | These courses are not externally examined. General courses are for students who are typically aiming to enter further vocationally based training or the workforce straight from school. |
| Foundation courses | These courses provided a focus on functional literacy and numeracy skills, practical work-related experience and the opportunity to build personal skills that are important for life and work. Foundation courses are for students who had not been able to demonstrate the minimum standard for literacy and/or numeracy before Year 11 and were unlikely to do so before the end of Year 12 without significant levels of student support. |

A student school-based achievement for a Year 12 course was recorded for a pair of units (i.e. one mark and one grade).

A student’s school-based achievement for a Year 11 course was recorded for each pair of units (i.e. one mark and one grade), or for each unit completed (i.e. two marks and two grades).

Student achievement in VET industry specific courses was recorded as ‘completed’ upon completion of all course requirements.

The grade assigned described the overall achievement of a student for the completed pair of units (or unit, where a single Year 11 unit was studied).

*Grades*

The Authority moderated the grades in course units to ensure comparability of

grades from school to school. This was achieved through the conduct of grading review

and/or consensus moderation meetings.

The grades assigned at the conclusion of a course units were based on each student’s

performance as judged (by the teacher) via reference to the grade descriptions and the

Authority provided work samples. The grades may be interpreted as follows:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| *Grade* | *Interpretation* |
| A | Excellent achievement |
| B | High achievement |
| C | Satisfactory achievement |
| D | Limited achievement |
| E | Very low achievement |

**Achievement of VET**

This section listed the achievement of VET qualifications and the name of the registered training organisation that certified the training in Years 10, 11 and/or 12, as reported to the Authority by schools. If the qualification had been achieved through a traineeship or apprenticeship, then this was also recorded.

In 2016, there were 12 859 Year 12 students who had 18 092 VET qualifications recorded on their statements. If the qualification was achieved through a traineeship or apprenticeship, then this was also recorded. There were 530 full qualifications achieved through traineeship or apprenticeship arrangements by Year 12 students.

**Achievement of endorsed programs**

This section listed the endorsed programs successfully completed by students in Years 10, 11 and/or 12, as reported by schools.

For the Workplace Learning program, the total number of hours completed in the workplace was also listed.

Programs endorsed by the Authority recognise significant learning that is not covered by WACE courses. Descriptors of achievement were not recorded on the statement of student achievement.

Successfully completed programs were listed in the relevant category (e.g. Authority-developed, Provider-developed and School-developed).

**Achievement of Preliminary course units**

This section listed any Preliminary course units completed and reported by the school to the Authority. Preliminary courses comprise of four units. Each unit was studied and reported separately.

Preliminary courses do not contribute towards the achievement of the WACE.

**Community service**

The statement of student achievement recorded the total number of hours of community service completed by students as reported by the school.

Community service supports the development of leadership skills, social responsibility and citizenship. Community service can be completed over Years 10, 11 and 12.

**Competencies achieved in vocational education and training**

This section listed the units of competencies achieved by the student in vocational education and training programs in Years 10, 11 and/or 12, as reported by schools. The name and code of the registered training organisation (RTO) that certificated the training was also recorded.

**School achievement in subjects**

If a student completed at least one course unit, VET unit of competency or endorsed program and had achieved a grade of achievement for a subject in a previous year, then these grades were listed on the statement of student achievement.

**ATAR Course Reports**

Students who were enrolled in Year 12 ATAR courses (Units 3 and 4) were required to sit the ATAR course examination in that course.

In 2016, 15 446 Year 12 students received at least one of the 68 813 course reports which were printed.

An ATAR course report was issued to students who sat an ATAR course examination. This report showed a student’s achievement in relation to the achievement of other students of the course.

ATAR course reports were not issued for students who:

* did not sit the ATAR course examination and did not have an approved sickness/misadventure application for that course examination
* were non-school candidates in the ATAR course examination.

This report recorded:

* school marks\*
* moderated school marks\*
* raw examination marks\*
* combined score
* standardised combined score
* state-wide distribution of course combined scores with indication of the individual’s location in that distribution
* the total number of students who sat the ATAR course examination for the course
* means of the examination marks and combined scores for all students who sat the ATAR course examination for the course.

\* A course that had a practical component had the written and practical marks reported separately.

**Combined scores for ATAR courses used to calculate scaled scores**

Combined scores for ATAR courses are also used by the Tertiary Institutions Service Centre

(TISC) to calculate ‘scaled scores’ which are used for university selection purposes. The scaled scores from all courses are on a common scale and as such are used to calculate the

Tertiary Entrance Aggregate (TEA) and the ATAR for university admission purposes.

Scaled scores emphasise what students can do in relation to other students in the same

course and in relation to other students in other courses.

**Award certificates**

The following awards were issued to Year 12 students at the same time as they received the WASSA:

* 2 429 Certificates of Merit to 2 429 students
* 1 411 Certificates of Distinction to 1 411 students
* 18 Certificates of Excellence (VET) to 18 students
* 232 Subject Certificate of Excellence to 214 students
* 19 Special Subject Certificate of Excellence to 17 students.